# **Academic Course Description**

# **BHARATH UNIVERSITY** Faculty of Engineering and Technology Department of Civil Engineering

## **BCE 405 – TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING** Fourth Semester, 2016-17 (Even Semester)

## Course (catalog) description

To impart knowledge on behavior and the performance of saturated soil. To understand and access both physical and engineering behavior of soils, mechanism of stress transfer in two-phase systems and stability analysis of slopes

Compulsory/Elective course	: Compulsory for Civil students
Credit/ Contact hours	: 3 credits / 45 Hour
Course Coordinator	: Mr. S. Vinothkumar, Assistant Professor

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#### Instructors

Name of the instructor	Class handling	Office location	Office phone	Email (domain:@ bharathuniv.ac.in	Consultation
Mr. S. Vinothkumar	Second year	Civil Block			9.50 – 10.40 AM
	Civil				
Ms. Maria subashini	Second year	Civil Block			2.20 – 3.10 PM
.L	Civil				

#### **Relationship to other courses:**

Pre –requisites BME 103 Mechanical engineering Assumed knowledge Following courses

#### **Syllabus Contents**

## UNIT I HIGHWAY PLANNING AND ALIGNMENT

Highway Development in India, Macadam's Method of Road Construction, Jayakar Committee Recommendations and Realizations, Twenty-year Road Development Plans, Concepts of On-going Highway Development Programmes at National Level, Institutions for Highway Development at National level - Indian Roads Congress, National Highway Authority of India, Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MORTH) and Central Road Research Institute. Requirements of Ideal Alignment, Factors Controlling Highway Alignment Engineering Surveys for Alignment -Conventional Methods and Modern Methods (Remote Sensing, GIS and GPS techniques) Classification and Cross Section of Urban and Rural Roads (IRC), Highway Cross Sectional Elements – Right of Way, Carriage Way, Camber, Krebs, Shoulders and Footpaths [IRC Standards]

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## UNIT II GEOMETRIC DESIGN OF HIGHWAYS

Design of Horizontal Alignments - Super elevation, Widening of Pavements on Horizontal Curves and Transition Curves [Derivation of Formulae and Problems] Design of Vertical Alignments - Rolling, Limiting, Exceptional and Minimum Gradients, Summit and Valley Curves Sight Distances - Factors Affecting Sight Distances, PIEV Theory, Stopping Sight Distance (SSD), Overtaking Sight Distance (OSD), Sight Distance at Intersections, Intermediate Sight Distance and Illumination Sight Distance [Derivations and Problems in SSD and OSD] Geometric Design of Hill Roads [IRC Standards Only] 9

## UNIT III DESIGN OF RIGID AND FLEXIBLE PAVEMENTS

Rigid and Flexible Pavements- Components and their Functions Design Principles of Flexible and Rigid Pavements, Factors Affecting the Design of Pavements - ESWL, Climate, Sub-grade Soil and Traffic Design Practice for Flexible Pavements [CBR method, IRC Recommendations- Problems] Design Practice for Rigid Pavements - [IRC Recommendations-Problems] 9

## UNIT IV HIGHWAY MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION PRACTICE

Desirable Properties and Testing of Highway Materials: - (Tests have to be demonstrated in Highway Engineering Laboratory) Soil - California Bearing Ratio Test, Field Density Test, Aggregate - Crushing, Abrasion and Impact Tests Bitumen - Penetration, Ductility, Viscosity, Binder Content and Softening Point Tests. Construction Practice - Water Bound Macadam Road, Bituminous Road and Cement Concrete Road [as per IRC and MORTH specifications]Highway Drainage [IRC Recommendations]

## **UNIT V HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE**

Types of Defects in Flexible Pavements - Surface Defects, Cracks, Deformation, Disintegration - Symptoms, Causes and Treatments. Types of Pavement Failures in Rigid Pavements – Scaling, Shrinkage, Warping, Structural Cracks, Spalling of Joints and Mud Pumping – and Special Repairs Pavement Evaluation – Pavement Surface Conditions and Structural Evaluation Overlay Design by Benkleman Beam Method [Procedure only]

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## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Khanna K and Justo C E G, Highway Engineering, Khanna Publishers, Roorkee, 2001.

#### **REFERENCE:**

1. Indian Roads Congress (IRC) specifications: Guidelines and special publications on Traffic Planning and Management

2. Transportation Engineering – An Introduction, C.Jotin Khisty, B.Kent Lall, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd, 2006

3. MORTH Guidelines for Highway Engineering.

4. Kadiyali L R, Principles and Practice of Highway Engineering, Khanna Technical Publications, Delhi, 2000

#### Computer usage: Nil

#### **Professional component**

General	-	0%
Basic Sciences	-	0%
Engineering sciences & Technical arts	-	0%
Professional subject	-	100%

#### **Broad area:**

#### **Test Schedule**

S. No.	Test	Tentative Date	Portions	Duration
1	Cycle Test-1	February 1 <sup>st</sup> week	Session 1 to 14	2 Periods
2	Cycle Test-2	March 2 <sup>nd</sup> week	Session 15 to 28	2 Periods
3	Model Test	April 2 <sup>nd</sup> week	Session 1 to 45	3 Hrs
4	University	ТВА	All sessions / Units	3 Hrs.
	Examination			

## Mapping of Instructional Objectives with Program Outcome

	S.NO	Topics	Problem solving (Yes/No)	Text / Chapter
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	Correlates	Correlates to program outcome		
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1. To study about different materials used in masonry	c,d	-	-	
2. To analyse the steel structures.	c,d	-	-	
3. To design of trusses and their members.	c,d	-	-	
4. To carry out the analysis of simple beams	c,d	-	-	
5. To study about different loading conditions on trusses	c,d	-	-	

### Draft Lecture Schedule

	IGHWAY PLANNING AND ALIGNMENT     Highway Development in India, Macadam's Method of	YES	T1/R1		
	Road Construction				
2.	Jayakar Committee Recommendations and Realizations	YES			
3.	Twenty-year Road Development Plans	YES			
4.	Institutions for Highway Development at National level	YES			
5.	Ministry of Road Transport and Highways (MORTH) and	YES			
	Central Road Research Institute				
6.	Classification and Cross Section of Urban and Rural	YES			
	Roads (IRC)				
7.	Highway Cross Sectional Element	YES			
8.	Right of Way, Carriage Way, Camber	YES			
9.	Krebs, Shoulders	YES	]		
10.	Footpaths [IRC Standards]	YES			
UNIT II	GEOMETRIC DESIGN OF HIGHWAYS		•		
11.	Design of Horizontal Alignments	YES	T1/R1		
12.	Widening of Pavements	YES			
13.	Design of Vertical Alignments	YES	1		
14.	Summit and Valley Curves Sight Distances	YES	1		
15.	Stopping Sight Distance (SSD), Overtaking Sight	YES	1		
	Distance (OSD)				
16.	Distance and Illumination Sight Distance	YES	1		
17.	Geometric Design of Hill Roads [IRC Standards Only]	YES	1		
UNIT III	DESIGN OF RIGID AND FLEXIBLE PAVEMENTS				
18.	Rigid and Flexible Pavements	YES	T1/R1		
19.	Components and their Functions	YES	· ·		
20.	Design Principles of Flexible	YES	-		
21.	Factors Affecting the Design of Pavements	YES	-		
22.	Traffic Design Practice for Flexible Pavements	YES			
23.	Rigid Pavements	YES	-		
24.	Design Practice for Rigid Pavements	YES			
25.	ESWL, Climate, Sub-grade Soil	YES			
UNIT IV	HIGHWAY MATERIALS AND CONSTRUCTION PRAC				
26.	Desirable Properties	NO	T1/R1		
27.	Testing of Highway Materials	NO			
28.	Soil – California Bearing Ratio Test	NO	-		
29.	Field Density Test	NO	-		
30.	Aggregate - Crushing, Abrasion and Impact Tests	NO	4		
30.	Bitumen - Penetration	NO	4		
51.	Ductility, Viscosity, Binder Content	NO	4		
22	Buchny, viscosity, Billuci Content	NO	4		
32. 33	Construction Practice				
33.	Construction Practice Water Bound Macadam Road				
33. 34.	Water Bound Macadam Road	NO	-		
33. 34. 35.	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road	NO NO			
33. 34. 35. 36.	Water Bound Macadam RoadBituminous RoadCement Concrete Road	NO	-		
33. 34. 35. 36. U <b>NIT V</b>	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road   Cement Concrete Road   HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE	NO NO NO	T1 /D1		
33. 34. 35. 36. UNIT V 37.	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road   Cement Concrete Road   HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE   Types of Defects in Flexible Pavements	NO NO NO NO	T1/R1		
33. 34. 35. 36. UNIT V 37. 38.	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road   Cement Concrete Road   HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE   Types of Defects in Flexible Pavements   Surface Defects, Cracks, Deformation	NO NO NO NO NO			
33. 34. 35. 36. UNIT V 37. 38. 39.	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road   Cement Concrete Road   HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE   Types of Defects in Flexible Pavements   Surface Defects, Cracks, Deformation   Disintegration – Symptoms, Causes and Treatments	NO NO NO NO NO	T1/R1		
33.   34.   35.   36.   UNIT V   37.   38.   39.   40.	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road   Cement Concrete Road   HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE   Types of Defects in Flexible Pavements   Surface Defects, Cracks, Deformation   Disintegration – Symptoms, Causes and Treatments   Types of Pavement Failures in Rigid Pavements	NO NO NO NO NO NO NO			
33.   34.   35.   36.   UNIT V   37.   38.   39.   40.   41.	Water Bound Macadam Road   Bituminous Road   Cement Concrete Road   HIGHWAY MAINTENANCE   Types of Defects in Flexible Pavements   Surface Defects, Cracks, Deformation   Disintegration – Symptoms, Causes and Treatments   Types of Pavement Failures in Rigid Pavements   Scaling, Shrinkage	NO NO NO NO NO	T1/R1		
33.   34.   35.   36.   UNIT V   37.   38.   39.   40.   41.   42.	Water Bound Macadam RoadBituminous RoadCement Concrete RoadHIGHWAY MAINTENANCETypes of Defects in Flexible PavementsSurface Defects, Cracks, DeformationDisintegration – Symptoms, Causes and TreatmentsTypes of Pavement Failures in Rigid PavementsScaling, ShrinkageWarping, Structural Cracks	NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO			
33.   34.   35.   36.   UNIT V   37.   38.   39.   40.   41.   42.   43.	Water Bound Macadam RoadBituminous RoadCement Concrete RoadHIGHWAY MAINTENANCETypes of Defects in Flexible PavementsSurface Defects, Cracks, DeformationDisintegration – Symptoms, Causes and TreatmentsTypes of Pavement Failures in Rigid PavementsScaling, ShrinkageWarping, Structural CracksSpalling of Joints and Mud Pumping	NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO	T1/R1		
33.   34.   35.   36.   UNIT V   37.   38.   39.   40.   41.   42.   43.   44.	Water Bound Macadam RoadBituminous RoadCement Concrete RoadHIGHWAY MAINTENANCETypes of Defects in Flexible PavementsSurface Defects, Cracks, DeformationDisintegration – Symptoms, Causes and TreatmentsTypes of Pavement Failures in Rigid PavementsScaling, ShrinkageWarping, Structural CracksSpalling of Joints and Mud PumpingSpecial Repairs Pavement Evaluation	NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO	T1/R1		
33.   34.   35.   36.   NIT V   37.   38.   39.   40.   41.   42.   43.	Water Bound Macadam RoadBituminous RoadCement Concrete RoadHIGHWAY MAINTENANCETypes of Defects in Flexible PavementsSurface Defects, Cracks, DeformationDisintegration – Symptoms, Causes and TreatmentsTypes of Pavement Failures in Rigid PavementsScaling, ShrinkageWarping, Structural CracksSpalling of Joints and Mud Pumping	NO NO NO NO NO NO NO NO	T1/R1		

## **Teaching Strategies**

The teaching in this course aims at establishing a good fundamental understanding of the areas covered using:

- Formal face-to-face lectures
- Laboratory sessions, which support the formal lecture material and also provide the student with practical construction, measurement and debugging skills.

#### **Evaluation Strategies**

Cycle Test – I	-	5%
Cycle Test – II	-	5%
Model Test	-	5%
Assignment	-	5%
Attendance	-	10%
Final exam	-	70%

Prepared by:Mr. Mr. S. Vinothkumar, Assisstant Professor, Department of Civil

BCE405- TRANSPORTAION ENGINEERING Addendum

#### ABET Outcomes expected of graduates of B.Tech /Civil / program by the time that they graduate:

- a. An ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering
- b. An ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data
- c. An ability to design a hardware and software system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability

Dated :

- d. An ability to function on multidisciplinary teams
- e. An ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems
- f. An understanding of professional and ethical responsibility
- g. An ability to communicate effectively
- h. The broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental, and societal context
- i. A recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning
- j. A knowledge of contemporary issues
- k. An ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice.

## Program Educational Objectives

#### **PEO1: PREPARATION**

Civil Engineering graduates will have knowledge to apply the fundamental principles for a successful profession and/or for higher education in Civil Engineering based on mathematical, scientific and engineering principles, to solve realistic and field problems that arise in engineering and non engineering sectors

#### **PEO2: CORE COMPETENCE**

Civil Engineering graduates will adapt to the modern engineering tools and construction methods for planning, design, execution and maintenance of works with sustainable development in their profession.

#### PEO3: PROFESSIONALISM

Civil Engineering Graduates will exhibit professionalism, ethical attitude, communication and managerial skills, successful team work in various private and government organizations both at the national and international level in their profession and adapt to current trends with lifelong learning.

#### PEO4: SKILL

Civil Engineering graduates will be trained for developing soft skills such as proficiency in many languages, technical communication, verbal, logical, analytical, comprehension, team building, inter personal relationship, group discussion and leadership skill to become a better professional.

## PEO5: ETHICS

Civil Engineering graduates will be installed with ethical feeling, encouraged to make decisions that are safe and environmentally-responsible and also innovative for societal improvement.

#### BCE405- TRANSPORTAION ENGINEERING

Course Teacher	Signature
Mr. S. Vinothkumar	
Ms. Maria subashini .L	

#### **Course Coordinator**

**HOD/Civil**